



# THE FLETCHER FORUM OF WORLD AFFAIRS

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From the Editors

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## THE PRIVATIZATION OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

**Global Order and the Privatization of Security** *Herbert M. Howe* 1

Dramatic growth in private security could threaten global order with military force that is less accountable and controllable than state militaries.

**Mercenaries and the Privatization of Warfare** *Dino Kritsiotis* 11

The security and defense of states is not immune from the privatization juggernaut. The legality of deciding who is a mercenary for the purposes of international law poses interesting questions.

**Caspian Oil: The Role of Private Corporations** *Jean-Christophe Peuch* 27

The Kremlin's policy has, until now, prevented the successful development of Russian private energy business in the Caspian basin, while the U.S. administration has pushed the interests of major American oil corporations in the region.

**Russian Privatization: Catalyst for the Elite** *Virginie Coulloudon* 43

The history of privatization in Russia is riddled with scandals: privatization influenced the creation of the present elite structure and may further transform Russian decision-making in the foreseeable future.

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PDD-56, the President's master strategy for dealing with intractable internal conflicts, codifies and institutionalizes an executive approach to complex crisis management.

**Gay Rights After the Iron Curtain** *Michael Jose Torra* 73

The collapse of Communism throughout Central and Eastern Europe has led to a reorientation of these nations' economic and political systems toward the West, marked by advances in civil liberties including the status of gay and lesbian residents.

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