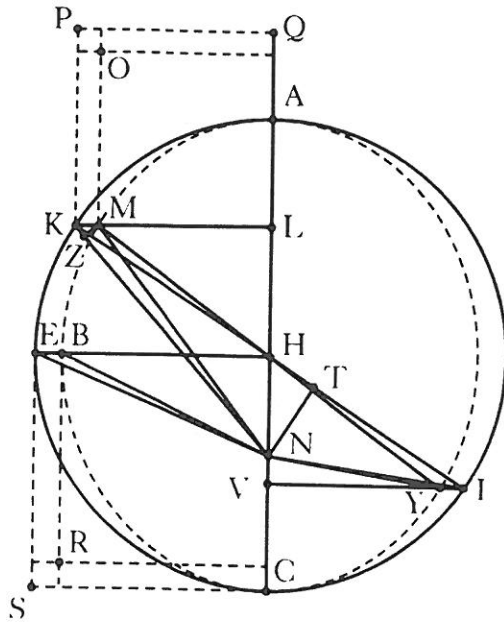
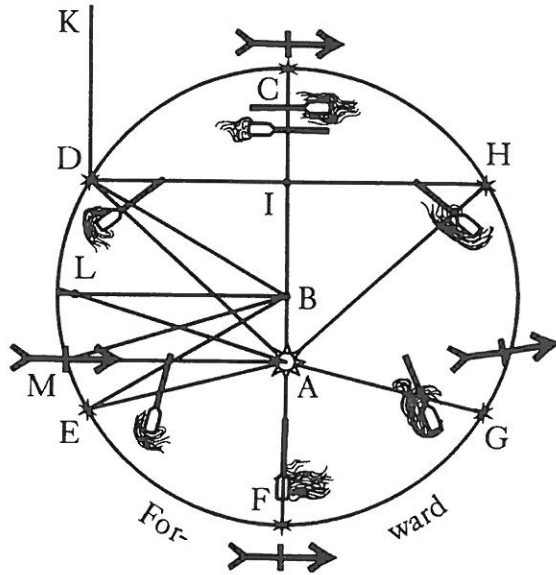


Chapter 60



Chapter 57



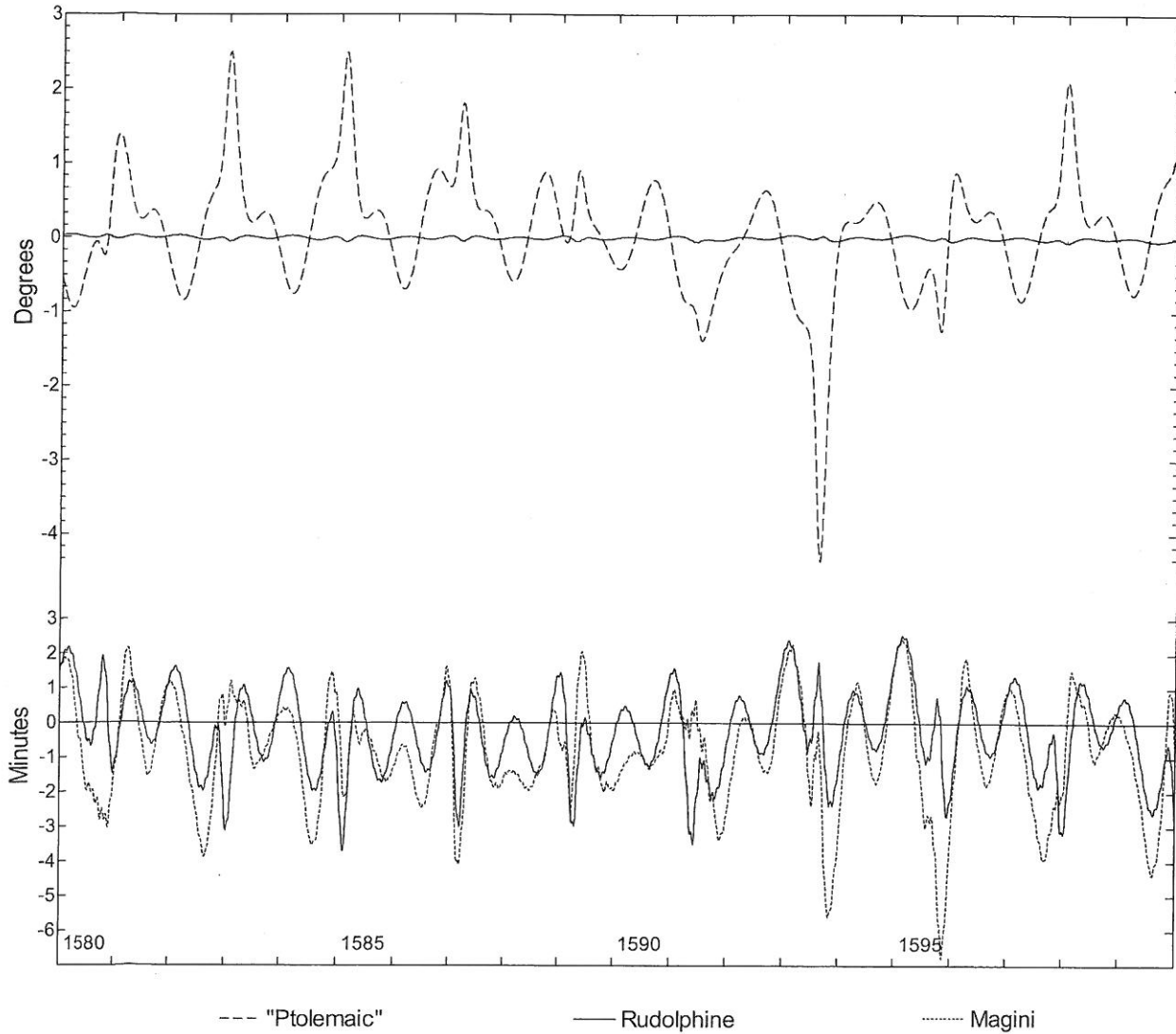


FIG. 5. Errors in geocentric longitudes of Mars. (Above) Ptolemaic calculation compared with Kepler's *Rudolphine tables*; (below, at much enlarged scale) the *Rudolphine* errors compared with those from Magini's "Keplerian" method in his *Supplementum ephemeridum*.