





USAID's Strengthening Multisectoral Nutrition Programming through Implementation Science Activity

Can engaging the private sector revitalize plateauing nutrition gains in Bangladesh? Implementation research investigates

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#### Why private sector engagement?

- Bangladesh nutrition successes have been driven by the public sector
- Rate of improvement has slowed
- Bangladesh must adopt innovative service delivery models using the private sector



The Multisectoral Nutrition Project (MSNP) is conducting implementation research of private sector nutrition intervention delivery

# **GOAL:** Nutrition policy making and implementation in Bangladesh is informed by high quality local evidence.



Increased availability of evidence to guide multi-sectoral nutrition programming implementation

#### IMPLEMENTATION RESEARCH DESIGN

- ► Type-1 Effectiveness Implementation Hybrid Trial
- ► Process Evaluation —REAIM framework
- Cost Effectiveness Analysis



Positive health seeking ---- behaviors



Increased HH income used for nutrition-related behaviors



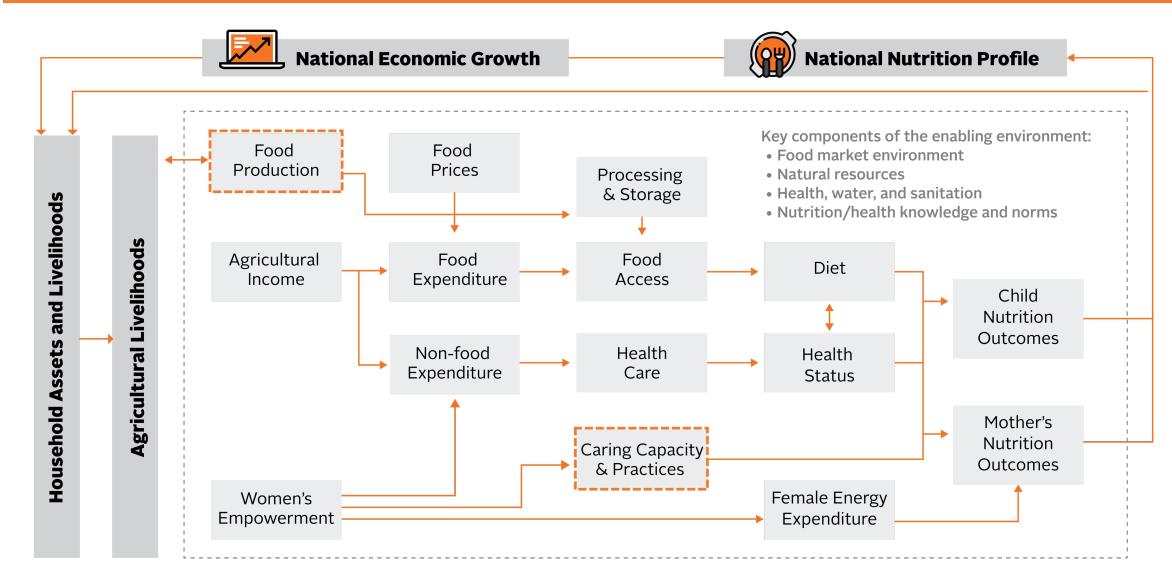
Improved nutrition-related knowledge, attitudes and practices



Positive gender norms



## Conceptual agriculture-nutrition pathways



Adapted for Feed the Future by Anna Herforth, Jody Harris, and SPRING, from Gillespie, Harris, and Kadiyala (2012) and Headey, Chiu, and Kadiyala (2011).

### Early lessons for the agriculture-nutrition-health pathway



- Ag private sector actors should be engaged in the design process and require frequent mentoring
- Digital messages offer convenient individual communications
- Project beneficiaries consider retailers accessible, trustworthy agricultural inputs and knowledge suppliers
- Retailers now consider poor and extreme-poor households potential clients

#### Future implications for evidence-based policies and programs



#### **Project Evidence**

- Effectiveness
  assessments Did child
  feeding improve?
- In-depth process
  evaluation *How* and
  *why* did child feeding
  improve or not improve?



**The big picture:** How does the private sector contribute to scalable solutions?



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