
Speaker Biographies

GILLES ANDRÉANI

Gilles Andréani is head of the policy planning staff at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs in France and advisor to the Foreign Minister of France, posts he also held from 1995 to 1999. Before assuming these posts again in 2002, Mr. Andréani served as a Senior Auditor in the Court of Auditors in 2000. Previously Mr. Andréani's public service included appointments to the North Atlantic Council as Deputy Permanent Representative from 1993-1995; as Director for Disarmament, Political Affairs Directorate in the Foreign Ministry from 1989-1993; and as Deputy Head of the Strategic Affairs Department in the Ministry of Defense from 1988 to 1989. He is a graduate of the Paris Institute of Political Studies, holds a M.A. in Law and History, and is a graduate of the *École Nationale d'Administration*. In 2000 he was a Visiting Fellow at the London School of Economics and a Senior Fellow at the International Institute of Strategic Studies in London.

HANS BINNENDIJK

Hans Binnendijk holds the Theodore Roosevelt Chair in National Security Policy and is Director of the Center for Technology and National Security Policy. He previously served on the National Security Council as Special Assistant to the President and Senior Director for Defense Policy and Arms Control (1999-2001). From 1994 to 1999, Dr. Binnendijk was Director of the Institute for National Strategic Studies at the National Defense University. Prior to that he was Principal Deputy Director of the State Department's Policy Planning Staff (1993-1994). He also served as Deputy Staff Director of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee from 1980 to 1985. Dr. Binnendijk was Director of the Institute for the Study of Diplomacy at Georgetown University from 1991 to 1993, where he was also the Marshall B. Coyne Research Professor at the Edmund A. Walsh School of Foreign Service. He was Deputy Director and Director of Studies at London's International Institute for Strategic Studies and Editor of *Survival* from 1988 to 1991.

JOHN R. BOLTON

John R. Bolton was sworn in as Under Secretary of State for Arms Control and International Security on May 11, 2001. Prior to his appointment, Mr. Bolton was Senior Vice President of the American Enterprise Institute (AEI). Previous positions he has held are Assistant Secretary for International Organization Affairs at the Department of State, 1989-1993; Assistant Attorney General, Department of Justice, 1985-1989; Assistant Administrator for Program and Policy Coordination, U.S. Agency for International Development, 1982-1983; General Counsel, U.S. Agency for International Development, 1981-1982. From 1974 to 1981, he was an associate at the Washington office of Covington & Burling, where he returned as a member of the firm from 1983 to 1985. From 1993 through 1999, he was a partner in the law firm of Lerner, Reed, Bolton & McManus. Under Secretary Bolton was born in Baltimore on November 20, 1948.

STEPHEN W. BOSWORTH

Stephen W. Bosworth is the Dean of The Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, a position he assumed in February 2001. Prior to his appointment at The Fletcher School, he served as the United States Ambassador to the Republic of Korea from November 1997 to February 2001. Earlier, Bosworth served as Ambassador to Tunisia from 1979 to 1981 and Ambassador to the Philippines from 1984 to 1987. His previous overseas assignments in the Foreign Service included Paris, Madrid, and Panama City. Bosworth also served in a number of policy level positions in Washington, including Director of Policy Planning, Principal Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for Inter-American Affairs, and Deputy Assistant Secretary for Economic Affairs. He has been a member of the Board of Trustees of Dartmouth College since 1992 and served as Board Chair from 1995 to 1999.

ELAINE BUNN

Elaine Bunn is a distinguished research fellow at the Institute of National Strategic Studies at the National Defense University. She leads an INSS project assessing future strategic capabilities and concepts. Before joining INSS, she held a number of policy management and analysis positions in the Office of the Secretary of Defense beginning in 1980. She served as Principal Director, Nuclear Forces and Missile Defense Policy, in the Office of the Assistant Secretary of

Defense for Strategy and Threat Reduction from 1993 to 1998. During that time, she directed the 1994 Nuclear Posture Review. Her other assignments in OSD included Staff Analyst, Deputy Director, and Acting Director in the Office of Strategic Defense Policy, Staff Analyst, Strategic Arms Control Policy, and Staff Analyst, Theater Nuclear Forces Policy. Ms. Bunn was with the RAND Corporation from 1998 to 2000 on a DoD exchange assignment. From February through June 2001, she co-chaired a nuclear panel for the Secretary of Defense, framing issues for the 2001 Nuclear Posture Review.

ASHTON CARTER

Ashton B. Carter is Ford Foundation Professor of Science and International Affairs and Co-Director, with former Secretary of Defense William J. Perry, of the Preventive Defense Project. From 1993 to 1996, he served as Assistant Secretary of Defense for International Security Policy, where he was responsible for national security policy on arms control in the states of the former Soviet Union, for countering arms proliferation worldwide, and for overseeing the U.S. nuclear arsenal and missile defense programs. He was twice awarded the Department of Defense's Distinguished Service Medal, the highest award given by the Pentagon. Before his government service, Carter was Director of the Center for Science and International Affairs at the Kennedy School. A former Rhodes Scholar, he has authored numerous scientific articles, government studies, and books.

ANTONIA HANDLER CHAYES

Antonia Chayes is Visiting Professor of International Politics and Law at The Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy. She has taught at the Kennedy School of Government, Harvard and the Harvard Law School, where she chairs the Project on International Institutions and Conflict Management at the Program on Negotiation. Chayes was Vice Chair and Senior Consultant of Conflict Management Group (CMG), a non-profit international dispute resolution organization. During the Carter Administration she was Assistant and later Under Secretary of the US Air Force. She has served on several federal Commissions, including the Vice President's White House Aviation Safety and Security Commission, and the Commission on Roles and Missions of the United States Armed Forces. She has also practiced law in Boston. She is the author of a number of books and articles.

IVO H. DAALDER

Ivo H. Daalder is a senior fellow at the Brookings Institution in Washington, DC. From 1995 to 1996 he was director for European affairs on President Clinton's National Security Council staff. A specialist in American foreign policy, European security, and national security affairs, Daalder has authored ten books, including, most recently, *America Unbound: The Bush Revolution in Foreign Policy* (with James M. Lindsay). Other recent publications include *Protecting the American Homeland* (2002); *Getting to Dayton: The Making of America's Bosnia Policy* (2000), and *Winning Ugly: NATO's War to Save Kosovo* (2000).

STEPHEN FLANAGAN

Stephen J. Flanagan is National Defense University Vice President for Research and Director of the Institute for National Strategic Studies at the National Defense University. Dr. Flanagan has previously served as Special Assistant to the President and Senior Director for Central and Eastern Europe at the National Security Council (July 1997 to October 1999); National Intelligence Officer for Europe, National Intelligence Council (1995-1997); Associate Director and Member of the Policy Planning Staff, U.S. Department of State (1989-1995); and Professional Staff Member, Select Committee on Intelligence, U.S. Senate (1978-1983). Flanagan has also held several academic and research positions including Senior Fellow, Institute for National Strategic Studies, and faculty member, National War College, National Defense University (1987-1989); Executive Director, Center for Science and International Affairs and faculty member, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University (1983-1987); Council on Foreign Relations International Affairs Fellow, and Research Associate, at the International Institute for Strategic Studies, in London (1983-1984).

MICHAEL J. GLENNON

Michael J. Glennon is professor of international law at The Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy. Prior to going into teaching, he was Legal Counsel to the Senate Foreign Relations Committee (1977-1980) and Assistant Counsel in the Office of the Legislative Counsel of the United States Senate (1973-1977). In 1998 he taught international and constitutional law in Lithuania on a Fulbright fellowship and served as a consultant to the International Atomic Energy Agency. During the 2001-2002 academic year, he was a Fellow at the Woodrow Wilson

International Center for Scholars in Washington, DC. From 1986 to 1999, he was on the Board of Editors of the American Journal of International Law. Glennon is the author of a number of articles and books including, most recently, *Limits of Law, Prerogatives of Power: Intervention after Kosovo* (2001).

JACK L. GOLDSMITH III

Jack L. Goldsmith III is a professor of law at Harvard Law School, specializing in international law, foreign relations law, national security law, and conflict of laws. He was Assistant Attorney General, Office of Legal Counsel, from 2003 to 2004, Special Counsel to the General Counsel in the Department of Defense from 2002 to 2003, Professor of Law at the University of Virginia (on leave) from 2003 to 2004, Professor of Law at the University of Chicago from 1997 to 2003, Associate Professor at the University of Virginia School of Law from 1994 to 1997, and an associate at Covington & Burling from 1992 to 1994. After law school he clerked for Judge J. Harvie Wilkinson of the United States Court of Appeals for the Fourth Circuit, Justice Anthony M. Kennedy of the Supreme Court of the United States, and Judge George A. Aldrich of the Iran–U.S. Claims Tribunal.

RON HENDERSON

As Vice President National Security Issues, Department Manager and Associate Director, SAIC Nuclear Center, Ron Henderson is managing/consulting on an array of projects in strategic policy and strategy, future strategic capabilities, strategic roadmaps and multi-effects planning/targeting. He was a member of the Future Strategic Strike Defense Science Board. Prior to joining SAIC, Mr. Henderson served in a variety of leadership capacities in the United States Air Force, retiring as a Major General. He commanded three bomber wings and a Combined Task Force and held senior-level staff leadership positions in OSD, the Joint Staff, USSTRATCOM staff and the Air Force Staff. In four different assignments, Henderson had direct involvement with the Joint Capability/Requirements process. While serving as Director, Plans, Policy and Requirements, USSTRATCOM, he oversaw development of the Combatant Commander's Integrated Priority List.

ALAN HENRIKSON

Alan Henrikson is Director of The Fletcher Roundtable on a New World Order at The Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, where he teaches American diplomatic history, contemporary U.S.-European Relations, and political geography. He was Fulbright/Diplomatic Academy Visiting Professor of International Relations at the Diplomatische Akademie Wien in the Spring of 2003 and also has been Lloyd I. Miller Visiting Professor of Diplomatic History at the Center for Foreign Affairs of the U.S. Foreign Service Institute, Visiting Professor at the National Institute for Defense Studies in Tokyo, and United Nations Development Programme Visiting Professor of Diplomatic History at the Foreign Affairs University in Beijing.

ROBERT LITWAK

Robert Litwak is Director of the Division of International Studies at the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars in Washington (an affiliated agency of the Smithsonian Institution) and is an Adjunct Professor at Georgetown University's School of Foreign Service. Dr. Litwak served on the National Security Council staff as Director for Nonproliferation and Export Controls in 1995-1996 and has held visiting fellowships at the International Institute for Strategic Studies, Russian Academy of Sciences, and Harvard and Oxford universities. His most recent book is *Rogue States and U.S. Foreign Policy*.

CHARLES D. LUTES

Colonel Charles D. Lutes, USAF, is Senior Military Fellow in the INSS Research Directorate, where he serves as a member of the Future Strategic Concepts group. In addition to defense planning and capabilities assessment, Col. Lutes focuses on the functional areas of global terrorism, weapons of mass destruction proliferation, and interagency coordination. Col. Lutes' prior assignment was as chief of the Weapons of Mass Destruction (WMD) division under the J-5 Deputy Director for the War on Terror. He also served in J-5 as chief of the Strategic Plans Branch. Col. Lutes' expertise is in such areas as WMD proliferation, counter-terrorism, military planning, military strategy and strategic concept development. Col. Lutes has logged more than 3,000 hours piloting C-5s and KC-135s and has commanded an operational support squadron.

SEAN MURPHY

Before joining the faculty of the George Washington University Law School in 1998, where he continues to teach, Sean Murphy served as legal counselor at the U.S. Embassy in The Hague, arguing several cases before the International Court of Justice. He also served as U.S. agent to the Iran–U.S. Claims Tribunal, arguing cases on behalf of the U.S. government and providing advice to U.S. nationals appearing before that tribunal. Between 1987 and 1995, he served in the U.S. Department of State Office of the Legal Adviser, primarily advising on matters relating to international environmental law, international claims, and politico-military affairs. Murphy is a member of the board of editors of the *American Journal of International Law*. His is the author of *United States Practice in International Law, Volume 1: 1999–2001* (2002).

RUDOLF SCHARPING

Rudolf Scharping served as German Defense Minister from 1998 to 2002. He is Member of the German Federal Parliament (Bundestag) and its Foreign Relations Committee. He served as Prime Minister (Governor) of his home state Rhineland-Palatinate (1991-1994), as leader of the Social Democratic Party (1993-1995) and its Parliamentary Group in the Bundestag (1994-1998). He held various positions on the European level (President of the European Socialdemocratic Party from 1994 to 2001, since then Vice-President). He authored articles and various books, among them *Der Kosovo Krieg* (1999) and *Was jetzt zu tun ist* (1994). Scharping is visiting professor of international politics at The Fletcher School.

BERNARD E. TRAINOR

Gen. Bernard E. Trainor is currently an Adjunct Senior Fellow at the Council on Foreign Relations and an Adjunct Associate at the Center for Science and International Affairs at the John F. Kennedy School of Government at Harvard University. He retired from the Marine Corps in 1984 as a three-star general, where he served as deputy chief of staff for plans, policies, and operations. He served a tour in combat in Korea, 1951-1952, and two in Vietnam (1966-1967, 1970-1971). In 1984 he joined the staff of *The New York Times* as its military correspondent, covering conflict both home and abroad, especially those in the Third World. General Trainor is the co-author of *The General's War: The Inside Story of the Conflict in the Gulf* (1995) and the author of *After the Storm* (1993).

STEPHEN WALT

Stephen Walt is Robert and Renee Belfer Professor of International Affairs and Academic Dean of the The Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University. He was previously on the faculties of Princeton University and the University of Chicago, where he served as Deputy Dean of Social Sciences. He is the author of *The Origins of Alliances* (1987) and *Revolution and War* (1996). His recent publications include: *An Unnecessary War?*, Foreign Policy, Winter 2002-2003; *Beyond bin Laden: Reshaping U.S. Foreign Policy*, International Security, Winter 2001-2002; and *The Enduring Relevance of the Realist Tradition, Political Science: State of the Discipline* (2002). ■